

EUROBAROMETER 48.0

OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1997

CODEBOOK

INRA (EUROPE)

COUNTRY CODE

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OUR SURVEY NUMBER

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INTERVIEW NUMBER

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Q.1. What is your nationality ? Please tell me the country (or countries) that apply. (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Belgium.....	4	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Ireland.....		7,
Italy.....		8,
Luxembourg.....		9,
Netherlands.....		10,
Portugal.....		11,
United Kingdom (Great Britain, Northern Ireland).....		12,
Austria.....		13,
Sweden.....		14,
Finland.....		15,
Other countries.....		16,
DK.....		17,

Q.2. When you get together with friends, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never ?

Frequently.....	5	1
Occasionally.....		2
Never.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.3. When you hold a strong opinion, do you ever find yourself persuading your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views ? Does this happen ... ? (READ OUT)

Often.....	6	1
From time to time.....		2
Rarely.....		3
Never.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.4. What are your expectations for the year to come : will 1998 be better, worse or the same, when it comes to... ?

READ OUT	Better	Worse	Same	DK
a) ... your life in general	7 1	2	3	4
b) ... the economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY)	8 1	2	3	4
c) ... the financial situation of your household	9 1	2	3	4
d) ... the employment situation in (OUR COUNTRY)	10 1	2	3	4
e) ... your personal job situation	11 1	2	3	4

Q.5. a) On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in (OUR COUNTRY) ?

b) And how about the way democracy works in the European Union ?

READ OUT	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK
a) In (OUR COUNTRY)	12 1	2	3	4	5
b) In the European Union	13 1	2	3	4	5

Q.6. I would like to ask you a question about how much trust you have in certain institutions.
For each of the following institutions, please tell me if you tend to trust it or tend not to trust it ?

READ OUT	Tend to trust	Tend not to trust	DK
a) The press	14 1	2	3
b) Radio	15 1	2	3
c) Television	16 1	2	3
d) Justice/the (NATIONALITY) legal system	17 1	2	3
e) The police	18 1	2	3
f) The army	19 1	2	3
g) The Church	20 1	2	3
h) Trade unions	21 1	2	3
i) Political parties	22 1	2	3
j) Civil service	23 1	2	3
k) Big companies	24 1	2	3
l) The (NATIONALITY) government	25 1	2	3
m) The (NATIONALITY) Parliament	26 1	2	3
n) The European Union	27 1	2	3
o) The United Nations	28 1	2	3
p) Non-Governmental Organisations	29 1	2	3
q) Charities	30 1	2	3

Q.7. Using this scale, how much do you feel you know about the European Union, its policies, its institutions ?
(SHOW CARD WITH SCALE)

READ OUT	Know nothing at all	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Know a great deal	DK
	31	1											

ASK IN GERMANY (EAST AND WEST), SPAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q.8. If you are looking for information about the European Union, its policies, its institutions, how do you get it ?
(SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE - DO NOT READ OUT - PROBE FULLY) How else ?

Meetings.....	32	1,
Discussions with relatives, friends, colleagues.....		2,
Daily newspapers.....		3,
Other newspapers, magazines.....		4,
TV.....		5,
Radio.....		6,
Books, brochures, information leaflets.....		7,
European information on notice boards in libraries, town halls, stations, post offices..		8,
EU-information offices, Euro-info-Centers, Euro-info Points, Euro-libraries, etc.....		9,
Specialised national or regional government information offices.....		10,
Trade Unions or professional associations.....		11,
Other organisations (e.g. consumers-organisations, etc.).....		12,
Contact a member of European Parliament or a member of (NATIONAL PARLIAMENT).....		13,
Other.....		14,
Never look for such information/not interested.....		15,
DK.....		16,

ASK ALL

Q.9. In general, how would you prefer to get information about the European Union ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

A short leaflet, that just gives an overview..... 33 1,
 A more detailed brochure..... 2,
 A book giving you a complete description..... 3,
 A video tape..... 4,
 On the Internet..... 5,
 A CD-rom..... 6,
 A computer floppy disk..... 7,
 A computer terminal allowing you to consult databases..... 8,
 By the media only..... 9,
 I do not want information about the European Union (SPONTANEOUS)..... 10,
 None of these ways (SPONTANEOUS)..... 11,
 DK..... 12,

Q.10. About how often do you ... (SHOW CARD)
 a) watch the news on television ?
 b) read the news in daily papers ?
 c) listen to the news on the radio ?

READ OUT	Everyday	Several times a week	Once or twice a week	Less often	Never	DK
a) News on television	34 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) News in daily papers	35 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) News on the radio	36 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.11. Do you think that the amount of coverage given to European Union affairs is far too much, too much, about right, too little, far too little in ... (SHOW CARD) ?
 a) the news on (NATIONALITY) television
 b) the news in (NATIONALITY) daily papers
 c) the news on (NATIONALITY) radio stations

READ OUT	Far too much	Too much	About right	Too little	Far too little	DK
a) in the news on (NATIONALITY) television	37 1	2	3	4	5	6
b) in the news in (NATIONALITY) daily papers	38 1	2	3	4	5	6
c) in the news on (NATIONALITY) radio stations	39 1	2	3	4	5	6

Q.12. How fairly do you think do the (NATIONALITY) media cover European Union affairs ? (READ OUT)

Very fairly..... 40 1
 Quite fairly..... 2
 Not very fairly..... 3
 Not at all fairly..... 4
 DK..... 5

Q.13. Generally speaking, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY'S) membership of the European Union is ... ? (READ OUT)

A good thing..... 41 1
 A bad thing..... 2
 Neither good nor bad..... 3
 DK..... 4

Q.14. Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (OUR COUNTRY) has on balance benefited or not from being a member of the European Union ?

Benefited..... 42 1
 Not benefited..... 2
 DK..... 3

ASK IN GERMANY (EAST AND WEST), SPAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND UNITED KINGDOM

- Q.15. Which of the following statements best describe(s) what the European Union means to you personally ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
- | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|
| A way to create a better future for young people..... | 43 | 1, |
| A European government..... | | 2, |
| The ability to go wherever I want in Europe..... | | 3, |
| Guaranteed lasting peace in Europe..... | | 4, |
| A means of improving the economic situation in Europe..... | | 5, |
| A way to create jobs..... | | 6, |
| A way to protect the rights of citizens..... | | 7, |
| A lot of bureaucracy, a waste of time and money..... | | 8, |
| Just a dream, a utopian idea..... | | 9, |
| The risk of losing our cultural diversity..... | | 10, |
| Other (SPONTANEOUS)..... | | 11, |
| DK..... | | 12, |

- Q.16. Which, if any, European Union country or countries do you think can be politically trusted more than others ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Q.17. And which, if any, do you think are more efficient economically than others ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Q.18. And which, if any, do you think are more committed to the European Union than others ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

- Q.19. And which, if any, do you think are more reliable in business than others ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	POLITICALLY MORE TRUSTED	ECONOMICALLY MORE EFFICIENT	MORE EUROPEAN COMMITMENT	MORE RELIABLE IN BUSINESS
Belgium	44 1,	45 1,	46 1,	47 1,
Italy	2,	2,	2,	2,
Denmark	3,	3,	3,	3,
Germany	4,	4,	4,	4,
Greece	5,	5,	5,	5,
Spain	6,	6,	6,	6,
France	7,	7,	7,	7,
Ireland	8,	8,	8,	8,
Netherlands	9,	9,	9,	9,
Luxembourg	10,	10,	10,	10,
Portugal	11,	11,	11,	11,
United Kingdom	12,	12,	12,	12,
Austria	13,	13,	13,	13,
Sweden	14,	14,	14,	14,
Finland	15,	15,	15,	15,
None (SPONTANEOUS)	16,	16,	16,	16,
DK	17,	17,	17,	17,

- Q.20. In the last twelve months, how closely have you followed the political events in Italy ? (ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Very closely.....	48	1
Fairly closely.....		2
Not very closely.....		3
Not at all closely.....		4
DK.....		5

- Q.21. a) On this scale from 1 to 10 , how would you rate the present POLITICAL situation in Italy ? (SHOW CARD)
Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

Very bad											Very good	DK
49	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	

Please choose between the two ends of the scale. If it is very bad, you give a score of 1. If it is very good you give a score of 10. The scores between 1 and 10 allow you to say how close to either side you are.

Very bad 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 Very good DK

Q.22. a) In the European Union, each Member State, in turn, becomes the President of the Council of Ministers for six months. Just now, it's the turn of Luxembourg. Have you recently read in the newspapers or heard on radio or television anything about the presidency of Luxembourg ?

b) Whether you have heard about it or not, do you think it is important or not that Luxembourg is President of the Council of Ministers of the European Union at this time ? Would you say it is... ? (READ OUT)

Council of Ministers of the European Union at this time ? Would you say it is...		(READ 001)
Very important.....	52	1
Important.....		2
Not very important.....		3
Not at all important.....		4
DK.....		5

ASK ALL

Q.23. In your opinion, how is the European Union, the European Unification advancing nowadays ?
Please look at these people (SHOW CARD). N°1 is standing still, N° 7 is running as fast as possible.
Choose the one which best corresponds with your opinion of the European Union, European Unification.

Q.24. And which corresponds best to what you would like ? (SHOW SAME CARD)

	a) CURRENT SPEED	b) DESIRED SPEED
1 Standstill	53 1	54 1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7 Runs as fast as possible	7	7
DK	8	8

Q.25. What is your opinion on each of the following statements ? Please tell me for each proposal, whether you are for it or against it.
(EACH STATEMENT IS READ IN A DIFFERENT ORDER FOR EACH INTERVIEW)

READ OUT	For	Against	DK
1. There has to be one single currency, the Euro, replacing the (NATIONAL CURRENCY) and all other national currencies of the Member States of the European Union (M)	55 1	2	3
2. The Member States of the European Union should have one common foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	56 1	2	3
3. The European Union Member States should have a common defence and military policy	57 1	2	3
4. The European Union should be responsible for matters that cannot be effectively handled by national, regional, or local governments	58 1	2	3
5. The President and the members of the European Commission should have the support of a majority in the European Parliament. Otherwise, they should resign	59 1	2	3
6. In matters of European Union legislation, taxation and expenditure, the European Parliament should have equal rights with the Council of Ministers, which represents the national governments	60 1	2	3
7. Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) has to have the right to vote in local elections (M)	61 1	2	3
8. Any citizen of another European Union country who resides in (OUR COUNTRY) has to have the right to be a candidate in local elections (M)	62 1	2	3
9. Children should be taught at school about the way European Union institutions work	63 1	2	3
10. The European Union has to support film and television production in Europe in order to achieve a better balance between American, Japanese and European productions (M)	64 1	2	3

ASK ONLY IN IRELAND

Q.26. European Political Union may include a common defence arrangement involving the member states of the European Union. Successive Irish governments have accepted that moves towards European Political Union could mean scrapping Ireland's policy of military neutrality. Would you be in favour of or opposed to Irish participation in a collective European Union defence arrangement ?

In favour..... 65 1
Opposed..... 2
DK..... 3

ASK ALL

Q.27. Some people believe that certain areas of policy should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, while other areas of policy should be decided jointly within the European Union. Which of the following areas of policy do you think should be decided by the (NATIONAL) government, and which should be decided jointly within the European Union ?

READ OUT - ROTATING THE ORDER	(NATIONAL) Government	The European Union	DK
a) Defence	66 1	2	3
b) Protection of the environment	67 1	2	3
c) Currency	68 1	2	3
d) Co-operation with developing countries, the Third World	69 1	2	3
e) Health and social welfare	70 1	2	3
f) Basic rules for broadcasting and press	71 1	2	3
g) Workers' rights vis-à-vis their employers	72 1	2	3
h) Immigration policy	73 1	2	3
i) The fight against unemployment	74 1	2	3
j) Agriculture and Fishing policy	75 1	2	3
l) Supporting regions which are experiencing economic difficulties	76 1	2	3
m) Education	77 1	2	3
n) Scientific and technological research	78 1	2	3
o) Rates of VAT (Value Added Tax)	79 1	2	3
p) Foreign policy towards countries outside the European Union	80 1	2	3
q) Cultural policy	81 1	2	3
r) Rules for political asylum	82 1	2	3
t) The fight against drugs	83 1	2	3

Q.28. Do you think the (NATIONALITY) government should give higher priority to reducing inflation or higher priority to reducing unemployment ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

A lot higher priority on reducing inflation..... 84 1
Slightly higher priority on reducing inflation..... 2
The same priority to reducing inflation and reducing unemployment..... 3
Slightly higher priority on reducing unemployment..... 4
A lot higher priority on reducing unemployment..... 5
DK..... 6

Q.29. Are you for or against the European Union having one European currency in all member states, including (OUR COUNTRY) ? That is, replacing the (NAME OF NATIONAL CURRENCY) by the European currency, that is the euro ? Are you ... ? (READ OUT)

Very much for..... 85 1
Somewhat for..... 2
Somewhat against..... 3
Very much against..... 4
Neither for, nor against (SPONTANEOUS)..... 5
DK..... 6

Q.30. How well informed do you feel about the European currency, that is the euro ? Do you feel you are... (READ OUT)

Very well informed.....	86	1
Well informed.....		2
Not very well informed.....		3
Not at all informed.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.31. Should there be a special public information campaign or not before the introduction of the European currency ?
(IF YES) Who would you prefer to organise it ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Yes, the European Union.....	87	1
Yes, the (NATIONALITY) government.....		2
Yes, banks, savings banks, and the like.....		3
Yes, the media in general.....		4
Yes, but organised by other(s) (SPONTANEOUS).....		5
No, no campaign.....		6
DK.....		7

Q.32. I am going to read out a list of actions that the European Union could undertake.
For each one, please tell me, if in your opinion, it should be a priority, or not ?

READ OUT	Priority	Not a priority	DK
1. Welcoming new member countries	88 1	2	3
2. Getting closer to European citizens, for example by giving them more information about the European union, its policies and its institutions	89 1	2	3
3. Successfully implementing the single European currency, the Euro	90 1	2	3
4. Fighting poverty and social exclusion	91 1	2	3
5. Protecting the environment	92 1	2	3
6. Protecting consumers and guaranteeing the quality of products	93 1	2	3
7. Fighting unemployment	94 1	2	3
8. Reforming the institutions of the European Union and the way they work	95 1	2	3
9. Fighting organised crime and drug trafficking	96 1	2	3
10. Asserting the political and diplomatic importance of the European Union around the world	97 1	2	3
11. Maintaining peace and security in Europe	98 1	2	3
12. Guaranteeing the rights of the individual and respect for the principles of democracy in Europe	99 1	2	3

ASK IN GERMANY (EAST AND WEST), SPAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND UNITED KINGDOM

- Q.33. a) Which of the following should the European Union do most urgently ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
b) And which from the list, will the European Union really be able to achieve in the next few years ?
(SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	a) SHOULD DO	b) WILL BE ABLE TO ACHIEVE
1. Reduce unemployment	100 1,	101 1,
2. Force member countries to balance their budgets	2,	2,
3. Encourage low interest rates	3,	3,
4. Reduce inflation in member states	4,	4,
5. Limit immigration of non EU citizens	5,	5,
6. Encourage the creation of a single European currency	6,	6,
7. Encourage the creation of a common European defence policy	7,	7,
8. Intervene more actively in international crises	8,	8,
9. Help countries in central and eastern Europe	9,	9,
10. Other (SPONTANEOUS)	10,	10,
11. None of them (SPONTANEOUS)	11,	11,
DK	12,	12,

ASK ALL

- Q.34. a) In your opinion, at the beginning of the next century, will the European Union play a more important, a less important or the same role in your daily life ?
b) And, at the beginning of the next century, would you like the European Union to play a more important, a less important or the same role in your daily life ?

READ OUT	More important	Less important	Same role	DK
a) Expectation	102 1	2	3	4
b) Would like	103 1	2	3	4

- Q.35. Several countries have applied to become members of the European Union. For each of the following countries, would you be in favour of or against it becoming part of the European Union ?

READ OUT	In favour	Against	DK
1. Czech Republic	104 1	2	3
2. Slovakia	105 1	2	3
3. Poland	106 1	2	3
4. Hungary	107 1	2	3
5. Romania	108 1	2	3
6. Slovenia	109 1	2	3
7. Estonia	110 1	2	3
8. Latvia	111 1	2	3
9. Lithuania	112 1	2	3
10. Bulgaria	113 1	2	3
11. Cyprus	114 1	2	3

Q.36. For each of the following criteria, please tell me if it seems important to you, or not in deciding whether a particular country should join the European Union, or not ?

READ OUT	Important	Not important	DK
1. The country has to respect Human Rights and the principles of democracy	115 1	2	3
2. Its level of economic development should be close to that of other member states	116 1	2	3
3. It has to accept whatever has already been decided and put in place throughout the process of building Europe	117 1	2	3
4. Its joining should not be costly for existing member countries	118 1	2	3
5. It has to be prepared to put the interest of the European Union above its own	119 1	2	3
6. It has to fight organised crime and drug trafficking	120 1	2	3
7. It has to protect the environment	121 1	2	3
8. It has to be able to pay its share of the European Union budget	122 1	2	3

Q.37. Thinking about the enlargement of the European Union to include new European countries, do you tend to agree or tend to disagree with each of the following statements ?

READ OUT	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
1. The more countries there are in the European Union, the more peace and security will be guaranteed in Europe	123 1	2	3
2. The enlargement will not cost more to existing member countries like (OUR COUNTRY)	124 1	2	3
3. After the enlargement to new countries, (OUR COUNTRY) will become less important in Europe	125 1	2	3
4. The more member countries there are, the more unemployment there will be in (OUR COUNTRY)	126 1	2	3
5. From now on, future member countries should start to receive financial aid from the European Union to help them prepare to join	127 1	2	3
6. Once new countries have joined the European Union, (OUR COUNTRY) will receive less financial aid from it	128 1	2	3
7. The single European currency, the Euro, has to be in place before new countries join the European Union	129 1	2	3
8. The more member countries within the European Union, the more important it will be in the world	130 1	2	3
9. With more member countries, Europe will be culturally richer	131 1	2	3
10. The European Union must reform the way its institutions work before welcoming new members	132 1	2	3

- Q.38. If there is enlargement, European Union financial aid will be shared between more countries.
For each of the following, which one of these two choices would you make ? (SHOW CARD WITH A AND B)
A= Increase the budget so that (OUR COUNTRY) receives as much aid as before;
B= Keep the same budget, which implies (OUR COUNTRY) might receive less financial aid than before.

READ OUT	A= Increase the budget	B= Keep same budget	DK
1. Aid to less developed regions	133 1	2	3
2. Agriculture	134 1	2	3
3. Aid to small and medium sized companies	135 1	2	3
4. Aid to regions in difficulty (unemployment, industrial decline, etc.)	136 1	2	3
5. Improvement of transport networks	137 1	2	3
6. Research and development of new technologies	138 1	2	3
7. Aid to urban areas facing problems	139 1	2	3
8. Fight against violence, terrorism, drug trafficking	140 1	2	3
9. Education and training	141 1	2	3

- Q.39. Have you heard about the Treaty of Amsterdam on the European Union agreed upon last June by the Heads of State and Government of the 15 Member States of the European Union ?

Yes..... 142 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

- Q.40. Now that a new Treaty on the European Union, the Treaty of Amsterdam, has been agreed upon, do you think that (OUR COUNTRY) should hold a referendum about this new Treaty, or not ?

Yes..... 143 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

- Q.41. If a referendum on the Treaty of Amsterdam was organised in (OUR COUNTRY), do you think you would vote for or against it ?

For..... 144 1
Against..... 2
DK..... 3

ASK IN GERMANY (EAST AND WEST), SPAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND UNITED KINGDOM

- Q.42. Do you think the recent Treaty of Amsterdam has improved the decision-making process within the European Union, or not ? (IF YES) To what extent ?

No, not improved..... 145 1
Yes, improved a lot..... 2
Yes, improved a little..... 3
DK..... 4

ASK ALL

Q.43. We are about two years away from the year 2000. Thinking about the next century, please tell me if you tend to agree or tend to disagree with each of the following statements ?

READ OUT	Tend to agree	Tend to disagree	DK
1. The 21st century will be worse than this century	146 1	2	3
2. I can't wait for the 21st century	147 1	2	3
3. In the 21st century, our way of life will change a lot	148 1	2	3
4. In the 21st century, technological progress will be significant	149 1	2	3
5. In the 21st century, the overall economic situation in (OUR COUNTRY) will improve	150 1	2	3
6. In the 21st century, unemployment will be at least as important as today	151 1	2	3
7. In the 21st century, there will be even more people who are poor and socially excluded	152 1	2	3
8. In the 21st century, there will be fewer wars and less violence in the world	153 1	2	3
9. In the 21st century, (NATIONALITY) society will get worse and worse	154 1	2	3
10. In the 21st century, our children and grand-children will have a better life than our parents and grand-parents had	155 1	2	3
11. In the 21st century, it will be possible to eliminate or cure serious diseases like AIDS or cancer	156 1	2	3

Q.44. Some people are disturbed by the opinions, customs and way of life of people different from themselves.
a) Do you personally find the presence of people of another nationality, disturbing in your daily life ?
b) And do you find the presence of people of another race disturbing ?
c) And do you find the presence of people of another religion disturbing ?

READ OUT	Disturbing	Not disturbing	DK
a) People of another nationality	157 1	2	3
b) People of another race	158 1	2	3
c) People of another religion	159 1	2	3

Q.45. a) If people from different countries of the South of the Mediterranean wish to work here in the European Union, do you think that they should... (SHOW CARD)
b) And what about people coming from Eastern Europe who wish to work in the West ?
c) And what about people suffering from human rights violations in their country, who are seeking political asylum ?
d) And what about citizens of other countries of the European Union, who wish to settle in (OUR COUNTRY) ?

READ OUT	Be accepted, without restrictions	Be accepted, but with restrictions	Not be accepted	DK
a) Immigrants from the South of the Mediterranean	160 1	2	3	4
b) Immigrants from Eastern Europe	161 1	2	3	4
c) Those seeking political asylum	162 1	2	3	4
d) Citizens of other countries of the European Union	163 1	2	3	4

Q.46. Generally speaking, how do you feel about foreigners living in (OUR COUNTRY) : are there too many, a lot but not too many, or not many ?

Too many..... 164 1
A lot, but not too many..... 2
Not many..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.47. The European Union has a long-standing agricultural policy, called the Common Agricultural Policy.
For each of the following objectives, please tell me if you think it has to be a priority, or not ?

READ OUT	Priority	Not a priority	DK
a) Maintaining the number of farmers in Europe	165 1	2	3
b) Guaranteeing food safety	166 1	2	3
c) Protecting the interests of European Union farmers against those of non-European Union farmers	167 1	2	3
d) Reducing subsidies to farmers	168 1	2	3
e) Ensuring farmers can sell their products at a high enough price to make a living	169 1	2	3
f) Fighting against fraud in the agricultural sector	170 1	2	3
g) Guaranteeing that animals are well-treated	171 1	2	3
h) Ensuring a decent income for farmers	172 1	2	3
i) Promoting the production of alternative energy sources, for example fuel produced from plants	173 1	2	3
j) Giving aid to farmers from countries which wish to join the European Union	174 1	2	3
k) Maintaining crop diversity	175 1	2	3
l) Balancing economic growth and the protection of the environment	176 1	2	3
m) Encouraging the development of big farms instead of small ones	177 1	2	3

Now let's talk about another topic.

Q.48. Have you recently seen or heard, in the papers, on the radio or on TV, anything about the European Parliament, that is the parliamentary assembly of the European Union ?

Yes..... 178 1
No..... 2
DK..... 3

Q.49. How important a role would you say the European Parliament plays IN THE LIFE OF THE EUROPEAN UNION nowadays ... ? (READ OUT)

Very important..... 179 1
Important..... 2
Not very important..... 3
Not at all important..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.50. Would you personally like the European Parliament to play a more important or a less important role than it does now ?

More important..... 180 1
Less important..... 2
The same (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
DK..... 4

Q.51. The next elections to the European Parliament will take place in June 1999 in each member State.

- a) Did you vote in the last elections to the European Parliament in June 1994 ?
b) Do you intend to vote in the next European Parliament elections in June 1999 ?

READ OUT	Yes	No	Not applicable / could not vote then	DK
a) Voted in June 1994	181 1	2	3	4
b) Intends to vote in June 1999	182 1	2	3	4

Q.52. As a European citizen, do you think that the European Parliament protects your interests ... (READ OUT) ?

Very well..... 183 1
Fairly well..... 2
Fairly badly..... 3
Very badly..... 4
DK..... 5

Q.53. Here is a list. Can you tell me which policy area, or areas, the European Parliament should pay particular attention to defend your interests ? You can choose a maximum of three. (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - MAXIMUM 3 ANSWERS)

Foreign policy and security.....	184	1,
Protection of the environment and of the consumer.....		2,
Employment.....		3,
Co-operation with developing countries, the Third World.....		4,
Fight against cancer and AIDS.....		5,
Education and cultural policy.....		6,
Scientific and technological research.....		7,
Fight against drug trafficking and crime.....		8,
Social policy.....		9,
Immigration policy.....		10
Human rights throughout the world.....		11
DK.....		12

Let's talk about another topic.

Q.54. Have you ever heard of the Basque Country, or not ?

Yes.....	185	1
No.....		2
DK.....		3

Q.55. (IF YES, CODE 1 IN Q.54)
In your opinion, where in Europe is the Basque Country ? (DO NOT READ OUT - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

In Spain.....	186	1
In France.....		2
In both Spain and France.....		3
Other answers.....		4
DK.....		5

Q.56. (IF CODE 1 OR 2 OR 3 IN Q.55)
In your opinion, is the level of development in the Basque Country ... (READ OUT) ?

Higher than the European average.....	187	1
Similar to the European average.....		2
Lower than the European average.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.57. Which two of these words best describe the personality of the Basque people ? (SHOW CARD - TWO ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

Hard-working.....	188	1,
Violent.....		2,
Noble.....		3,
Hospitable.....		4,
Pro-independence.....		5,
Patriotic.....		6,
DK.....		7,

ASK ALL

Let's talk about another topic : holidays.

Q.58. Have you been on holiday away from home in 1997 ?
(IF NOT) Are you planning to go before the end of the year ?

Yes, I have been on holiday.....	189	1
No, but I am planning to go before the end of the year.....		2
No, I am not going on holiday at all in 1997.....		3
DK.....		4

Q.59. (IF NO HOLIDAY IN 1997 - CODE 3 IN Q.58)
Why are you not going on holiday in 1997 ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

For financial reasons.....	190	1,
For work/professional reasons.....		2,
For personal or family reasons.....		3,
For health reasons.....		4,
For other reasons (SPONTANEOUS).....		5,
DK.....		6,

Q.60. Have you ever been on holiday, or not ?
(IF YES) In which years ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Never ever.....	191	1,
Yes, in 1996.....		2,
Yes, in 1995.....		3,
Yes, in 1994.....		4,
Yes, in 1993.....		5,
Yes, in 1992.....		6,
Yes, in 1991.....		7,
Yes, before 1991.....		8,
DK.....		9,

Q.61.	This year, which month have you been, or are you going to go, for the first time on holiday ?	192	1
	January.....		2
	February.....		3
	March.....		4
	April.....		5
	May.....		6
	June.....		7
	July.....		8
	August.....		9
	September.....		10
	October.....		11
	November.....		12
	December.....		13
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	On this holiday, how many nights have you spent, or will you spend, away from home ?	193	1
	1.....		2
	2.....		3
	3.....		4
	4.....		5
	5.....		6
	6.....		7
	7.....		8
	8.....		9
	9.....		10
	10.....		11
	11-12.....		12
	13-14.....		13
	15 and more.....		14
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	This year, which month have you been, or are you going to go, for the second time on holiday ?	194	1
	January.....		2
	February.....		3
	March.....		4
	April.....		5
	May.....		6
	June.....		7
	July.....		8
	August.....		9
	September.....		10
	October.....		11
	November.....		12
	December.....		13
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	On this second holiday, how many nights have you spent, or will you spend, away from home ?	195	1
	1.....		2
	2.....		3
	3.....		4
	4.....		5
	5.....		6
	6.....		7
	7.....		8
	8.....		9
	9.....		10
	10.....		11
	11-12.....		12
	13-14.....		13
	15 and more.....		14
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	This year, which month have you been, or are you going to go, for the third time on holiday ?	196	1
	January.....		2
	February.....		3
	March.....		4
	April.....		5
	May.....		6
	June.....		7
	July.....		8
	August.....		9
	September.....		10
	October.....		11
	November.....		12
	December.....		13
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		

Q.61.	On this third holiday, how many nights have you spent, or will you spend, away from home ?	197	1
	1.....		2
	2.....		3
	3.....		4
	4.....		5
	5.....		6
	6.....		7
	7.....		8
	8.....		9
	9.....		10
	10.....		11
	11-12.....		12
	13-14.....		13
	15 and more.....		14
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	This year, which month have you been, or are you going to go, for the fourth time on holiday ?	198	1
	January.....		2
	February.....		3
	March.....		4
	April.....		5
	May.....		6
	June.....		7
	July.....		8
	August.....		9
	September.....		10
	October.....		11
	November.....		12
	December.....		13
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	On this fourth holiday, how many nights have you spent, or will you spend, away from home ?	199	1
	1.....		2
	2.....		3
	3.....		4
	4.....		5
	5.....		6
	6.....		7
	7.....		8
	8.....		9
	9.....		10
	10.....		11
	11-12.....		12
	13-14.....		13
	15 and more.....		14
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	This year, which month have you been, or are you going to go, for the fifth time on holiday ?	200	1
	January.....		2
	February.....		3
	March.....		4
	April.....		5
	May.....		6
	June.....		7
	July.....		8
	August.....		9
	September.....		10
	October.....		11
	November.....		12
	December.....		13
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		
Q.61.	On this fifth holiday, how many nights have you spent, or will you spend, away from home ?	201	1
	1.....		2
	2.....		3
	3.....		4
	4.....		5
	5.....		6
	6.....		7
	7.....		8
	8.....		9
	9.....		10
	10.....		11
	11-12.....		12
	13-14.....		13
	15 and more.....		14
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		

Q.61.	This year, which month have you been, or are you going to go, for the sixth time on holiday ?		
	January.....	202	1
	February.....		2
	March.....		3
	April.....		4
	May.....		5
	June.....		6
	July.....		7
	August.....		8
	September.....		9
	October.....		10
	November.....		11
	December.....		12
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		13
Q.61.	On this sixth holiday, how many nights have you spent, or will you spend, away from home ?		
	1.....	203	1
	2.....		2
	3.....		3
	4.....		4
	5.....		5
	6.....		6
	7.....		7
	8.....		8
	9.....		9
	10.....		10
	11-12.....		11
	13-14.....		12
	15 and more.....		13
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		14
Q.61.	This year, which month have you been, or are you going to go, for all holidays ?		
	January.....	204	1,
	February.....		2,
	March.....		3,
	April.....		4,
	May.....		5,
	June.....		6,
	July.....		7,
	August.....		8,
	September.....		9,
	October.....		10
	November.....		11
	December.....		12
	DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....		13
Q.62.	In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) this first holiday of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).		
	Belgium.....	205	1,
	Denmark.....		2,
	Germany.....		3,
	Greece.....		4,
	Spain.....		5,
	France.....		6,
	Republic of Ireland.....		7,
	Nothern Ireland.....		8,
	Italy.....		9,
	Luxembourg.....		10
	Netherlands.....		11
	Austria.....		12
	Portugal.....		13
	Finland.....		14
	Sweden.....		15
	Great Britain.....		16
	Switzeland.....		17

Liechtenstein.....	18
Principality of Andorra.....	19
Norway.....	20
Poland.....	21
Hungary.....	22
Czech Republic.....	23
Bulgaria.....	24
Slovakia.....	25
Lithuania.....	26
Latvia.....	27
Slovenia.....	28
Estonia.....	29
Turkey.....	30
Cyprus.....	31
Malta.....	32
Macedonia.....	33
Albania.....	34
Moldavia.....	35
Bosnia.....	36
Croatia.....	37
Ukraine.....	38
Armenia.....	39
Georgia.....	40
Russia.....	41
Iceland.....	42
Montenegro.....	43
Former Yugoslavia.....	44
Roumania.....	45
46.....	46
47.....	47
48.....	48
49.....	49
Asia.....	50
India.....	51
Africa.....	52
USA/Canada.....	53
Central America.....	54
South America.....	55
Australia/Oceania.....	56
New Zealand.....	57
Japan.....	58

Middle East.....	59
Rest of the world other.....	60
61.....	61
62.....	62
63.....	63
64.....	64
65.....	65
66.....	66
67.....	67
68.....	68
69.....	69
70.....	70
71.....	71
72.....	72
73.....	73
74.....	74
75.....	75
76.....	76
77.....	77
78.....	78
79.....	79
80.....	80
81.....	81
82.....	82
83.....	83
84.....	84
85.....	85
86.....	86
87.....	87
88.....	88
89.....	89
90.....	90
91.....	91
92.....	92
93.....	93
94.....	94
95.....	95
96.....	96
97.....	97
98.....	98
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	99

Q.62. In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) this second holiday of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

Belgium.....	206	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Republic of Ireland.....		7,
Nothern Ireland.....		8,
Italy.....		9,
Luxembourg.....		10
Netherlands.....		11
Austria.....		12
Portugal.....		13
Finland.....		14
Sweden.....		15
Great Britain.....		16
Switzeland.....		17
Liechtenstein.....		18
Principality of Andorra.....		19
Norway.....		20
Poland.....		21
Hungary.....		22
Czech Republic.....		23
Bulgaria.....		24
Slovakia.....		25
Lithuania.....		26
Latvia.....		27
Slovenia.....		28
Estonia.....		29
Turkey.....		30
Cyprus.....		31
Malta.....		32
Macedonia.....		33
Albania.....		34
Moldavia.....		35
Bosnia.....		36
Croatia.....		37
Ukraine.....		38
Armenia.....		39
Georgia.....		40

Russia.....	41
Iceland.....	42
Montenegro.....	43
Former Yugoslavia.....	44
Roumania.....	45
46.....	46
47.....	47
48.....	48
49.....	49
Asia.....	50
India.....	51
Africa.....	52
USA/Canada.....	53
Central America.....	54
South America.....	55
Australia/Oceania.....	56
New Zealand.....	57
Japan.....	58
Middle East.....	59
Rest of the world other.....	60
61.....	61
62.....	62
63.....	63
64.....	64
65.....	65
66.....	66
67.....	67
68.....	68
69.....	69
70.....	70
71.....	71
72.....	72
73.....	73
74.....	74
75.....	75
76.....	76
77.....	77
78.....	78
79.....	79
80.....	80
81.....	81

82.....	82
83.....	83
84.....	84
85.....	85
86.....	86
87.....	87
88.....	88
89.....	89
90.....	90
91.....	91
92.....	92
93.....	93
94.....	94
95.....	95
96.....	96
97.....	97
98.....	98
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	99

Q.62. In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) this third holiday of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

Belgium.....	207	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,
Spain.....		5,
France.....		6,
Republic of Ireland.....		7,
Nothern Ireland.....		8,
Italy.....		9,
Luxembourg.....		10
Netherlands.....		11
Austria.....		12
Portugal.....		13
Finland.....		14
Sweden.....		15
Great Britain.....		16
Switzeland.....		17
Liechtenstein.....		18
Principality of Andorra.....		19
Norway.....		20
Poland.....		21
Hungary.....		22

Czech Republic.....	23
Bulgaria.....	24
Slovakia.....	25
Lithuania.....	26
Latvia.....	27
Slovenia.....	28
Estonia.....	29
Turkey.....	30
Cyprus.....	31
Malta.....	32
Macedonia.....	33
Albania.....	34
Moldavia.....	35
Bosnia.....	36
Croatia.....	37
Ukraine.....	38
Armenia.....	39
Georgia.....	40
Russia.....	41
Iceland.....	42
Montenegro.....	43
Former Yugoslavia.....	44
Roumania.....	45
46.....	46
47.....	47
48.....	48
49.....	49
Asia.....	50
India.....	51
Africa.....	52
USA/Canada.....	53
Central America.....	54
South America.....	55
Australia/Oceania.....	56
New Zealand.....	57
Japan.....	58
Middle East.....	59
Rest of the world other.....	60
61.....	61
62.....	62
63.....	63

64.....	64
65.....	65
66.....	66
67.....	67
68.....	68
69.....	69
70.....	70
71.....	71
72.....	72
73.....	73
74.....	74
75.....	75
76.....	76
77.....	77
78.....	78
79.....	79
80.....	80
81.....	81
82.....	82
83.....	83
84.....	84
85.....	85
86.....	86
87.....	87
88.....	88
89.....	89
90.....	90
91.....	91
92.....	92
93.....	93
94.....	94
95.....	95
96.....	96
97.....	97
98.....	98
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	99

Q.62. In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) your all holidays of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).

Belgium.....	208	1,
Denmark.....		2,
Germany.....		3,
Greece.....		4,

Spain.....	5,
France.....	6,
Republic of Ireland.....	7,
Nothern Ireland.....	8,
Italy.....	9,
Luxembourg.....	10
Netherlands.....	11
Austria.....	12
Portugal.....	13
Finland.....	14
Sweden.....	15
Great Britain.....	16
Switzeland.....	17
Liechtenstein.....	18
Principality of Andorra.....	19
Norway.....	20
Poland.....	21
Hungary.....	22
Czech Republic.....	23
Bulgaria.....	24
Slovakia.....	25
Lithuania.....	26
Latvia.....	27
Slovenia.....	28
Estonia.....	29
Turkey.....	30
Cyprus.....	31
Malta.....	32
Macedonia.....	33
Albania.....	34
Moldavia.....	35
Bosnia.....	36
Croatia.....	37
Ukraine.....	38
Armenia.....	39
Georgia.....	40
Russia.....	41
Iceland.....	42
Montenegro.....	43
Former Yougoslavia.....	44
Roumania.....	45

46.....	46
47.....	47
48.....	48
49.....	49
Asia.....	50
India.....	51
Africa.....	52
USA/Canada.....	53
Central America.....	54
South America.....	55
Australia/Oceania.....	56
New Zealand.....	57
Japan.....	58
Middle East.....	59
Rest of the world other.....	60
61.....	61
62.....	62
63.....	63
64.....	64
65.....	65
66.....	66
67.....	67
68.....	68
69.....	69
70.....	70
71.....	71
72.....	72
73.....	73
74.....	74
75.....	75
76.....	76
77.....	77
78.....	78
79.....	79
80.....	80
81.....	81
82.....	82
83.....	83
84.....	84
85.....	85
86.....	86

87.....	87
88.....	88
89.....	89
90.....	90
91.....	91
92.....	92
93.....	93
94.....	94
95.....	95
96.....	96
97.....	97
98.....	98
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	99
Q.62. In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) this first holiday of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).	
In our country.....	209 1,
In another EU country.....	2,
In another European country.....	3,
In another country outside Europe.....	4,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	5,
Q.62. In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) this second holiday of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).	
In our country.....	210 1,
In another EU country.....	2,
In another European country.....	3,
In another country outside Europe.....	4,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	5,
Q.62. In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) this third holiday of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).	
In our country.....	211 1,
In another EU country.....	2,
In another European country.....	3,
In another country outside Europe.....	4,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	5,
Q.62. In which country(ies) have you spent (or are you going to spend) your all holidays of four night or more ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE).	
In our country.....	212 1,
In another EU country.....	2,
In another European country.....	3,
In another country outside Europe.....	4,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable.....	5,

- Q.63. (FOR THE SAME HOLIDAYS)
 1. On this holiday, with whom did you (or are you going to) travel ?
 (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 2. And on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 3. And on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	1. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	2. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	3. HOLIDAY 4+ ..
On my own	213 1,	214 1,	215 1,
With my husband/wife/partner	2,	2,	2,
With children under 18	3,	3,	3,
With children aged 18 or more	4,	4,	4,
With other family members	5,	5,	5,
With friends	6,	6,	6,
Other	7,	7,	7,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable	8,	8,	8,

- Q.64. (FOR THE SAME HOLIDAYS)
 1. On this holiday, where did you (or will you) go to ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 2. And on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
 3. And on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	1. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	2. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	3. HOLIDAY 4+ ..
To the sea	216 1,	217 1,	218 1,
To the mountains	2,	2,	2,
To the countryside	3,	3,	3,
To a city	4,	4,	4,
Other	5,	5,	5,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable	6,	6,	6,

Q.65. (FOR THE SAME HOLIDAYS)

1. How did you (or will you) travel to this holiday destination ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

2. And to this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

3. And to this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	1. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	2. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	3. HOLIDAY 4+ ..
On foot	219 1,	220 1,	221 1,
Own car	2,	2,	2,
Hired car	3,	3,	3,
Own camper van	4,	4,	4,
Hired camper van	5,	5,	5,
Own bike	6,	6,	6,
Hired bike	7,	7,	7,
Own motorbike	8,	8,	8,
Hired motorbike	9,	9,	9,
Train	10,	10,	10,
Scheduled bus	11,	11,	11,
Coach	12,	12,	12,
Boat	13,	13,	13,
Charter flight	14,	14,	14,
Scheduled flight	15,	15,	15,
Hitch hiking	16,	16,	16,
Car pooling	17,	17,	17,
Others	18,	18,	18,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable	19,	19,	19,

Q.66. (FOR THE SAME HOLIDAYS)

1. How did you (or will you) travel around when on this holiday ?
(SHOW SAME CARD AS IN Q.65 - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
2. And when on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
3. And when on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	1. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	2. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	3. HOLIDAY 4+ ..
On foot	222 1,	223 1,	224 1,
Own car	2,	2,	2,
Hired car	3,	3,	3,
Own camper van	4,	4,	4,
Hired camper van	5,	5,	5,
Own bike	6,	6,	6,
Hired bike	7,	7,	7,
Own motorbike	8,	8,	8,
Hired motorbike	9,	9,	9,
Train	10,	10,	10,
Scheduled bus	11,	11,	11,
Coach	12,	12,	12,
Boat	13,	13,	13,
Charter flight	14,	14,	14,
Scheduled flight	15,	15,	15,
Hitch hiking	16,	16,	16,
Car pooling	17,	17,	17,
Others	18,	18,	18,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable	19,	19,	19,

Q.67. (FOR THE SAME HOLIDAYS)

1. Where did you (or will you) stay on this holiday ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
2. And on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
3. And on this one ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE) POSSIBLES)

READ OUT	1. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	2. HOLIDAY 4+ ..	3. HOLIDAY 4+ ..
In a hotel, B&B or holiday club	225 1,	226 1,	227 1,
In your holiday home	2,	2,	2,
In an apartment/a house hired directly from a private person	3,	3,	3,
In an apartment/a house hired through an agent/company	4,	4,	4,
In youth hostels	5,	5,	5,
On a camp site/ caravan site	6,	6,	6,
In a 'time-share' apartment/house	7,	7,	7,
In a friend's house	8,	8,	8,
In a family member's house	9,	9,	9,
On a boat	10,	10,	10,
Others	11,	11,	11,
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable	12,	12,	12,

Let's talk about holidays in general.

Q.68. In general, what are the main criteria for choosing your holiday destinations ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Scenery/Animals, plants.....	228	1,
Places of historical and cultural interest, e.g. monuments, museums.....		2,
Opportunities for sports.....		3,
Entertainment (cinema, discos, theme parks, etc.).....		4,
Quality of the environment.....		5,
Cost of travel.....		6,
Cost of living.....		7,
Quality of the accommodation.....		8,
Quality of food and drink.....		9,
How close it is to your home.....		10
How easy it is to get there.....		11
A complete change.....		12
The climate.....		13
Safety.....		14
The opportunity to visit friends and/or relatives.....		15
Facilities and activities for children.....		16
The opportunity to meet people.....		17
Knowing the language/knowning how to make myself understood.....		18
Other (SPONTANEOUS).....		19
DK.....		20

Q.69. a) In 1997, about how much will your household have spent on holidays in total ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT EQUIVALENT IN NATIONAL CURRENCY - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

Less than 500 Ecus.....	229	1
Between 500 and 1000 Ecus.....		2
Between 1001-1500 Ecus.....		3
Between 1501-2000 Ecus.....		4
Between 2001-2500 Ecus.....		5
Between 2501-3000 Ecus.....		6
Between 3001-3500 Ecus.....		7
Between 3501-4000 Ecus.....		8
Between 4001-4500 Ecus.....		9
Between 4501-5000 Ecus.....		10
Between 5001-10000 Ecus.....		11
More than 10000 Ecus.....		12
DK/Refusal.....		13

b) Of this total, what share will have been spent on travel ? (SHOW CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

c) And what share will have been spent on accommodation ? (SHOW SAME CARD - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

READ OUT				
	Less than 25%	Between 25% and 50%	More than 50%	DK / REFUSAL
b) Travel	230 1	2	3	4
c) Accommodation	231 1	2	3	4

- Q.70. a) In general, which of the following means of payment do you use, before going on holiday, to pay for reservations, flight, etc. (SHOW SAME CARD - THREE ANSWERS MAXIMUM)
b) And, in general, which of them do you use when on holiday ? (SHOW CARD - THREE ANSWERS MAXIMUM)

READ OUT	a) Before going on holiday	b) When on holiday
Bank cheque	232 1,	233 1,
Credit card/bank card	2,	2,
Travellers cheque	3,	3,
Bank transfer	4,	4,
Cash	5,	5,
Postal transfer / Giro	6,	6,
Other form of payment (SPONTANEOUS)	7,	7,
DK	8,	8,

- Q.71. What types of local products do you ever buy when on holiday ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
Local craft products..... 234 1,

Clothes.....	2,
Books.....	3,
Music.....	4,
Food products.....	5,
Others (SPONTANEOUS).....	6,
None (SPONTANEOUS).....	7,
DK.....	8,

- Q.72. What kind of places do you ever visit when on holiday ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)
Museums, exhibitions, archeological sites..... 235 1,

National parks, nature reserves.....	2,
Theme parks.....	3,
Spas, health centres.....	4,
Churches, temples, mosques, synagogues, etc.....	5,
Towns or areas of historical, cultural, or architectural interest.....	6,
Industrial sites / factories.....	7,
None (SPONTANEOUS).....	8,
DK.....	9,

Q.73. On holidays, do you go to ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No	DK
a) religious events/ services	236 1	2	3
b) sports events	237 1	2	3
c) concerts/music events	238 1	2	3
d) traditional local events	239 1	2	3
e) other local events	240 1	2	3

Q.74. In general, who arranges your holiday ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

I do.....	241 1,
Another member of the family.....	2,
A travel agent who arranges the whole trip.....	3,
A travel agent who arranges travel or accommodation only.....	4,
Someone else (club, social committee, church, etc.).....	5,
DK.....	6,

Q.75. a) Which of the following sources of information do you normally use to arrange your holidays ?
(SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

b) And which do you occasionally use ? (SHOW SAME CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT	A) NORMALLY	B) OCCASIONALLY
Brochures from travel agents	242 1,	243 1,
Free tourist information leaflets	2,	2,
Travel guides	3,	3,
Other written information, e.g. newspapers, magazines	4,	4,
Information from the Internet, Minitel, etc.	5,	5,
television or radio programmes	6,	6,
Others	7,	7,
None	8,	8,
DK	9,	9,

Q.76. Before choosing a destination, what type of information do you look for ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

Accommodation options.....	244 1,
Travel options.....	2,
Leisure, cultural, sports and other activities.....	3,
The climate.....	4,
Practical information on necessary vaccination, medical assistance.....	5,
Other practical information on local currency, currency exchange facilities, etc.....	6,
Other types of information (SPONTANEOUS).....	7,
None (SPONTANEOUS).....	8,
DK.....	9,

Q.77. Which of the following statements about tourist information best describe what you think ? (SHOW CARD - READ OUT - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

When I am preparing for a holiday trip ...

A. I find the information I am looking for quite easily	245 1,
B. I would like to find more information, more easily	2,
C. I do not look for any specific tourist information.....	3,

Where I am on holiday ...

- D. I find the information I am looking for quite easily 4,
 E. it is hard to find information in my own language 5,
 F. I do not look for any specific tourist information 6,
 None (SPONTANEOUS)..... 7,
 DK..... 8,

- Q.78. a) Before going away on holiday, do you regularly, occasionally or never get information from tourist information offices ?
 b) When you are on holiday, do you regularly, occasionally or never get information from tourist information offices ?

READ OUT	Regularly	Occasionally	Never
a) Before going away	246 1	2	3
b) When on holiday	247 1	2	3

- Q.79. During your holidays in 1997, did you experience any problems with ... ?

READ OUT	Yes	No	DK/ NOT APPLICABLE
a) Reservations you made yourself	248 1	2	3
b) The services of the travel agent or tour operator	249 1	2	3
c) The quality of the means of travel	250 1	2	3
d) The quality of accommodation	251 1	2	3
e) The quality of food, restaurants	252 1	2	3
f) The quality of medical assistance	253 1	2	3
g) The quality of other services	254 1	2	3
h) Your personal safety or that of your close relatives	255 1	2	3
i) The safety of your belongings (car, other personal belongings)	256 1	2	3
j) The general state of the environment (air pollution, noise)	257 1	2	3
k) The state of the environment in the tourist spots you visited	258 1	2	3

- Q.80. Thinking of all your holidays so far in 1997, would you say you are very satisfied, fairly satisfied, fairly dissatisfied, very dissatisfied ?

- Very satisfied..... 259 1
 Fairly satisfied..... 2
 Fairly dissatisfied..... 3
 Very dissatisfied..... 4
 DK/Not applicable..... 5

ASK ALL

- Q.81. Do you intend to go away on holiday in 1998 ?

- Yes..... 260 1
 No..... 2
 Nothing has been decided yet (SPONTANEOUS)..... 3
 DK..... 4

- Q.82. How long in total do you intend to spend away on holiday in 1998 ? (READ OUT)

- For less time than in 1997..... 261 1
 For longer than in 1997..... 2
 For the same amount of time as in 1997..... 3
 Did not go away on holiday in 1997 (SPONTANEOUS)..... 4

Q.83. Have you decided where you will go on holiday in 1998 ? (IF YES) Where ? (SHOW CARD - SEVERAL ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

READ OUT		HOLIDAYS IN 1998
a) In (OUR COUNTRY) (CODE WITH LIST)	_ _	262
b) In another European country, SPECIFY (CODE WITH LIST)	_ _	263
c) In another European country, SPECIFY (CODE WITH LIST)	_ _	264
d) In a country outside Europe, SPECIFY (CODE WITH LIST)	_ _	265
e) In another country outside Europe, SPECIFY (CODE WITH LIST)	_ _	266
f) In another country outside Europe, SPECIFY (CODE WITH LIST)	_ _	267
IF NOT SURE, WRITE DOWN COUNTRY	
DK / No Answer / Not Applicable		268 1,

DEMOGRAPHICS

D.1.1. - In political matters people talk of "the left" and "the right". How would you place your views on this scale ?

1 = LEFT.....	269	1
2.....		2
3.....		3
4.....		4
5.....		5
6.....		6
7.....		7
8.....		8
9.....		9
10 = RIGHT.....		10
Refusal.....		11
DK.....		12

D.1.2. - LEFT-RIGHT SCALE (REC. 3 cat.)

(1 - 4) Left.....	270	1
(5 - 6) Centre.....		2
(7 -10) Right.....		3
NA/DK/Refusal.....		4

D.1.4. (HARMONISED) - Left-right scale

Left.....	271	1
Centre.....		2
Right.....		3
NA/DK/Refusal.....		4

D.1.3. - LEFT-RIGHT SCALE (REC. 5 cat.)

(1 - 2) Left.....	272	1
(3 - 4).....		2
(5 - 6) Centre.....		3
(7 - 8).....		4
(9 -10) Right.....		5
NA/DK/Refusal.....		6

Are you ... ?

Single.....	273	1
Married.....		2
Living as married.....		3
Divorced.....		4
Separated.....		5
Widowed.....		6

How old were you when you stopped full-time education ? (IF STILL STUDYING : CODE 00 - GO TO D.10)

+---+---+	274
+---+---+	

D.8. - How old were you when you finished your full-time education ?

Up to 15 years.....	275	1
16 - 19 years.....		2
20 + years.....		3
Still studying.....		4

D.8. - EDUCATION (Age of ending full time)

Up to 15 years.....	276	1
16 - 19 years.....		2
20 + years.....		3
Still studying.....		4

SEX

Male.....	277	1
Female.....		2

How old are you ?

+---+---+	278
+---+---+	

D.11.1. How old are you ? (av.)

15 - 24 years.....	279	1
25 - 39 years.....		2
40 - 54 years.....		3
55 + years.....		4

D.11.2. How old are you ? (av.)			
15 - 24 years.....	280	1	
25 - 34 years.....		2	
35 - 44 years.....		3	
45 - 54 years.....		4	
55 - 64 years.....		5	
65 + years.....		6	
D.11.3. How old are you ? (av.)			
15 - 25 years.....	281	1	
26 - 44 years.....		2	
45 - 64 years.....		3	
65 + years.....		4	
D.11. - AGE			
15 - 24 years.....	282	1	
25 - 39 years.....		2	
40 - 54 years.....		3	
55 + years.....		4	
AGE + SEX			
15 - 24 male.....	283	1	
25 - 39 male.....		2	
40 - 54 male.....		3	
55 + male.....		4	
15 - 24 female.....		5	
25 - 39 female.....		6	
40 - 54 female.....		7	
55 + female.....		8	
AGE + SEX - 2nd version			
15 - 25 male.....	284	1	
26 - 44 male.....		2	
45 - 64 male.....		3	
65 + male.....		4	
15 - 25 female.....		5	
26 - 44 female.....		6	
45 - 64 female.....		7	
65 + female.....		8	

D.12. How many people live in your household, including yourself, all adults and children ?

D.13. How many children under 15 are currently living at home ?

	D.12 PEOPLE		D.13 CHILDREN	
1	285	1	286	1
2		2		2
3		3		3
4		4		4
5		5		5
6		6		6
7		7		7
8		8		8
9 or more		9		9
None				10

D.15.a) - What is your current occupation ?		
Farmer.....	287	1
Fisherman.....		2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)		3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person.....		4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company.....		5
Employed professional.....		6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general,~..		7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher,~.....		8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk.....		9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)		10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital,police, restaurant,...)		11
Supervisor.....		12
Skilled manual worker.....		13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant.....		14
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home or without any current~....		15
Student.....		16
Unemployed or temporarily not working.....		17
Retired or unable to work through illness.....		18

D.15.a) (RECODED) - What is your current occupation ?		
Self-employed.....	288	1
Employed.....		2
Not working.....		3

D.15.b) - Did you do any paid work in the past ? What was your last occupation ?		
Farmer.....	289	1
Fisherman.....		2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)		3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person.....		4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company.....		5
Employed professional.....		6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general,~..		7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher,~.....		8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk.....		9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)		10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital,police, restaurant,...)		11
Supervisor.....		12
Skilled manual worker.....		13
Other (unskilled) manual worker, servant.....		14
Never did any paid work.....		15

D.15.b) (RECODED) - Did you do any paid work in the past ? What was your last occupation ?		
Self-employed.....	290	1
Employed.....		2
Not working.....		3

D.19. Are you ... ?

	READ OUT	Yes	No
a) In your household the person mainly responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home	291 1	2	
b) In your household the person who contributes most to the household income	292 1	2	

D.21.a) - What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?		
Farmer.....	293	1
Fisherman.....		2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)		3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person.....		4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company.....		5
Employed professional.....		6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general,~..		7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher,~.....		8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk.....		9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)		10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, police,~.....		11
Supervisor.....		12
Skilled manual worker.....		13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant.....		14
Responsible for ordinary shopping and looking after the home or without any current~....		15
Student.....		16
Unemployed or temporarily not working.....		17
Retired or unable to work through illness.....		18

D.21.a) (RECODED) - What is the current occupation of the person who contributes most to the household income ?		
Self-employed.....	294	1
Employed.....		2
Not working.....		3

D.21.b) - Did he/she do any paid work in the past ? What was his/her last occupation ?		
Farmer.....	295	1
Fisherman.....		2
Professional (lawyer, medical practitioner, accountant, architect, ...)		3
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed person.....		4
Business proprietors, owner (full or partner) of a company.....		5
Employed professional.....		6
General management, director or top management (managing directors, director general,~..		7
Middle management, other management (department head, junior manager, teacher,~.....		8
Employed position, working mainly at a desk.....		9
Employed position, not at a desk but travelling (salesmen, driver, ...)		10
Employed position, not at a desk, but in a service job (hospital, police,~.....		11
Supervisor.....		12
Skilled manual worker.....		13
Other unskilled manual worker, servant.....		14
Never did any paid work.....		15
D.21.b) (RECODED) - Did he/she do any paid work in the past ? What was his/her last occupation ?		
Self-employed.....	296	1
Employed.....		2
Not working.....		3
D.29 - HARMONISED INCOME SCALE		
- -.....	297	1
-.....		2
+.....		3
+ +.....		4
DK/refusal.....		5

INTERVIEW PROTOCOLE

P.1. - DATE OF THE INTERVIEW

Wednesday 1 October.....	298	1
Thursday 2 October.....		2
Friday 3 October.....		3
Saturday 4 October.....		4
Sunday 5 October.....		5
Monday 6 October.....		6
Tuesday 7 October.....		7
Wednesday 8 October.....		8
Thursday 9 October.....		9
Friday 10 October.....		10
Saturday 11 October.....		11
Sunday 12 October.....		12
Monday 13 October.....		13
Tuesday 14 October.....		14
Wednesday 15 October.....		15
Thursday 16 October.....		16
Friday 17 October.....		17
Saturday 18 October.....		18
Sunday 19 October.....		19
Monday 20 October.....		20
Tuesday 21 October.....		21
Wednesday 22 October.....		22
Thursday 23 October.....		23
Friday 24 October.....		24
Saturday 25 October.....		25
Sunday 26 October.....		26
Monday 27 October.....		27
Tuesday 28 October.....		28
Wednesday 29 October.....		29
Thursday 30 October.....		30
Friday 31 October.....		31
Saturday 1 November.....		32
Sunday 2 November.....		33
Monday 3 November.....		34
Tuesday 4 November.....		35
Wednesday 5 November.....		36
Thursday 6 November.....		37
Friday 7 November.....		38
Saturday 8 November.....		39
Sunday 9 November.....		40
Monday 10 November.....		41
Tuesday 11 November.....		42
Wednesday 12 November.....		43
Thursday 13 November.....		44
Friday 14 November.....		45
Saturday 15 November.....		46
Sunday 16 November.....		47
Monday 17 November.....		48
Tuesday 18 November.....		49
Wednesday 19 November.....		50
Thursday 20 November.....		51
Friday 21 November.....		52
Saturday 22 November.....		53
Sunday 23 November.....		54
Monday 24 November.....		55
Tuesday 25 November.....		56

P.2. - Time of the beginning of the interview

< 8 h.....	299	1
8 - 12 h.....		2
13 - 16 h.....		3
17 - 19 h.....		4
20 - 22 h.....		5
23 h +.....		6

P.3. - Number of minutes the interview lasted

< 14 min.....	300	1
< 29 min.....		2
30 - 44 min.....		3
45 - 59 min.....		4
60 - 74 min.....		5
75 - 89 min.....		6
> 90 min.....		7

P.4. - Number of persons present during the interview, including interviewer.

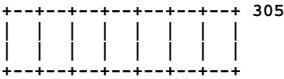
Two (interviewer and respondent).....	301	1
Three.....		2
Four.....		3
Five or more.....		4

P.5. - Respondent cooperation		
Excellent.....	302	1
Fair.....		2
Average.....		3
Bad.....		4
P.12. - Telephone available in the household ?		
Yes.....	303	1
No.....		2

W.1. - WEIGHT RESULT FROM TARGET



W.2. - WEIGHT ADJUSTED TO STANDARD SIZE



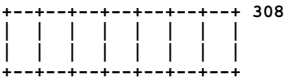
W.3. - WEIGHT SPECIAL GERMANY



W.4. - WEIGHT SPECIAL UNITED KINGDOM



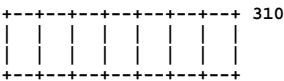
W.5. - WEIGHT EURO 6



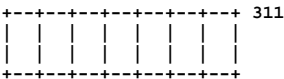
W.6. - WEIGHT EURO 9



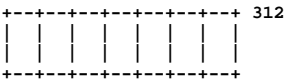
W.7. - WEIGHT EURO 10



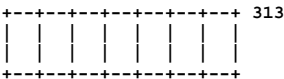
W.8. - WEIGHT EURO 12 - EAST GERMANY



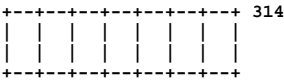
W.9. - WEIGHT EUROPE 12



W.10. - WEIGHT EURO +3



W.11. - WEIGHT EUROPE 15



$\begin{array}{cccccccccccc} + & - & + & - & + & - & + & - & + & - & + & - \\ | & & | & & | & & | & & | & & | & \\ + & - & + & - & + & - & + & - & + & - & + & - \end{array}$ 315

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+-+--+--+--+--+--+ 317
 | | | | | | | |
 +-+--+--+--+--+--+

BELGIQUE.....	318	1
DANMARK.....		2
DEUTSCHLAND WEST.....		3
ELLAS.....		4
ITALIA.....		5
ESPAÑA.....		6
FRANCE.....		7
IRELAND.....		8
NORTHERN IRELAND.....		9
LUXEMBOURG.....		10
NEDERLAND.....		11
PORTUGAL.....		12
GREAT BRITAIN.....		13
DEUTSCHLAND OST.....		14
NORGE.....		15
SUOMEN.....		16
SVERIGE.....		17
ÖSTERREICH.....		18

D.4. - BEL - Vote for next General Election ?

See 102 NEXT GENERAL ELECTION.		
PRL.....	319	1
VLD (ex PVV).....		2
PCB/KP.....		3
PS.....		4
SP.....		5
PSC.....		6
CVP.....		7
VOLKSUNIE.....		8
FDF/RW.....		9
ECOLO.....		10
AGALEV.....		11
UDRT/RAD.....		12
VLAAMS BLOK.....		13
ROSSEM.....		14
OTHER PARTY.....		15
WOULD VOTE BLANK.....		16
WOULD NOT VOTE.....		17
DK.....		18
NO ANSWER.....		19

Less than 20000 BEF.....	320	1
20000 to 29999 BEF.....		2
30000 to 39999 BEF.....		3
40000 to 49999 BEF.....		4
50000 to 59999 BEF.....		5
60000 to 69999 BEF.....		6
70000 to 79999 BEF.....		7
80000 to 89999 BEF.....		8
90000 to 99999 BEF.....		9
100000 to 109999 BEF.....		10
110000 to 119999 BEF.....		11
120000 BEF OR MORE.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - BEL - Size of locality		
5 Grands centres.....	321	1
Localités urbaines.....		2
Localités secondaires.....		3
Autres localités.....		4

P.7. - BEL - Basic regions		
Hainaut.....	322	1
Limburg.....		2
Namur.....		3
Oost-Vlaanderen.....		4
West-Vlaanderen.....		5
Liège.....		6
Luxembourg.....		7
Vlaams Brabant.....		8
Antwerpen.....		9
Bruxelles.....		10
Brabant wallon.....		11

P.13. - LANGUAGE - BELGIUM		
Francophone.....	323	1
Nederlandstalig.....		2

DENMARK

D.4. - DEN - Vote for next General Election ?		
Socialdemokratiet.....	324	1
Radikale Venstre.....		2
Konservative Folkeparti.....		3
Centrum Demokraterne.....		4
Socialistisk Folkeparti.....		5
Dansk Folkeparti.....		6
Kristeligt Folkeparti.....		7
Demokratisk Fornyelse.....		8
Venstre.....		9
Fremskridtspartiet.....		10
Enhedslisten - De Rod-Gronne.....		11
Other Party.....		12
Would vote blank/Would spoil your vote.....		13
Would not vote.....		14
DK.....		15
No answer.....		16

D.29. - DEN - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 99999 DKK.....	325	1
100000 - 129999 DKK.....		2
130000 - 169999 DKK.....		3
170000 - 199999 DKK.....		4
200000 - 239999 DKK.....		5
240000 - 299999 DKK.....		6
300000 - 349999 DKK.....		7
350000 - 399999 DKK.....		8
400000 - 449999 DKK.....		9
450000 - 499999 DKK.....		10
500000 - 549999 DKK.....		11
550000 DKK or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - DEN - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	326	1
2000 < 4999 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 9999 inhabitants.....		3
10000 < 19999 inhabitants.....		4
20000 < 49999 inhabitants.....		5
50000 < 99999 inhabitants.....		6
> 100000 inhabitants.....		7

P.7. - DEN - Basic regions		
Hovedstadsområdet (Copenhagen area).....	327	1
Sjælland, Lolland-Falster Bornholm (excl hovedstadsområdet).....		2
Fyn.....		3
Jylland.....		4

WEST GERMANY

D.4. - WGE - Vote for next General Election ?		
CDU/CSU.....	328	1
SPD.....		2
Bündnis 90 / Grünen.....		3
FDP.....		4
PDS.....		5
Die Republikaner.....		6
Other party.....		7
Would spoil your vote.....		8
Would not vote.....		9
DK.....		10
No answer.....		11
D.29. - WGE - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 1500 DEM.....	329	1
1501 to 1750 DEM.....		2
1751 to 2000 DEM.....		3
2001 to 2250 DEM.....		4
2251 to 2500 DEM.....		5
2501 to 2750 DEM.....		6
2751 to 3000 DEM.....		7
3001 to 3500 DEM.....		8
3501 to 4000 DEM.....		9
4001 to 4500 DEM.....		10
4501 to 5000 DEM.....		11
5001 DEM or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14
P.6. - WGE - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	330	1
2000 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5
100000 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
> 500000 inhabitants.....		7
P.7. - WGE - Basic regions		
Schleswig-Holstein.....	331	1
Hamburg.....		2
Braunschweig.....		3
Hannover.....		4
Lüneburg.....		5
Weser-EMS.....		6
Bremen.....		7
Düsseldorf.....		8
Köln.....		9
Münster.....		10
Detmold.....		11
Arnsberg.....		12
Darmstadt.....		13
Giessen.....		14
Kassel.....		15
Koblenz.....		16
Trier.....		17
Rheinhessen-Pfalz.....		18
Saarland.....		19
Nord Württemberg=Stuttgart.....		20
Nordbaden=Karlsruhe.....		21
Südbaden=Freiburg.....		22
Süd Württemberg=Tübingen.....		23
Oberbayern.....		24
Niederbayern.....		25
Oberpfalz.....		26
Oberfranken.....		27
Mittelfranken.....		28
Unterfranken.....		29
Schwaben.....		30
West Berlin.....		31

GREECE

D.4. - GRE - Vote for next General Election ?		
PASOK (panhellenic socialist movement).....	332	1
Nea demokratia (New Democracy).....		2
Politiki Anixi.....		3
KKE.....		4
Synaspismos of left parties.....		5
DIKKI.....		6
Other party.....		7
Would spoil your vote.....		8
Would not vote.....		9
DK.....		10
No answer.....		11

D.29. - GRE - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 40000 GRD.....	333	1
40001 - 70000 GRD.....		2
70001 - 100000 GRD.....		3
100001 - 130000 GRD.....		4
130001 - 160000 GRD.....		5
160001 - 190000 GRD.....		6
190001 - 220000 GRD.....		7
220001 - 250000 GRD.....		8
250001 - 280000 GRD.....		9
280001 - 310000 GRD.....		10
310001 - 340000 GRD.....		11
340001 GRD or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - GRE - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	334	1
2001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		2
10001 < 50000 inhabitants.....		3
50001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		4
+ 1000001 inhabitants.....		5

P.7. - GRE - Basic regions		
Macedo~.....	335	1
Thessa~.....		2
Anatoli~.....		3
Thraki.....		4
Anatoli~.....		5
Pelopon~.....		6
Ipeiros.....		7
Kriti.....		8
Nisia ~.....		9

ITALIE

D.4. - ITA - Vote for next General Election ?		
Alleanza Nazionale.....	336	1
Forza Italia.....		2
Lega Nord.....		3
Partito Popolare Italiano (PPI).....		4
Popolari (Bianco).....		5
Centro Cristiano Democratico (CCD).....		6
Patto per l'Italia.....		7
Partito Democratico della Sinistra (PDS).....		8
Rifondazione Comunista.....		9
Alleanza Democratica.....		10
Verdi.....		11
Rete.....		12
Partito Socialista (PS).....		13
Socialdemocrazia per la Liberta.....		14
Lista Pannella.....		15
Other party.....		16
Would vote blank/Would spoil your vote.....		17
Would not vote.....		18
DK.....		19
No answer.....		20

D.29. - ITA - MONTH INCOMES

Less than 750000 ITL.....	337	1
750000 to 1000000 ITL.....		2
1000001 to 1500000 ITL.....		3
1500001 to 1750000 ITL.....		4
1750001 to 2000000 ITL.....		5
2000001 to 2500000 ITL.....		6
2500001 to 3000000 ITL.....		7
3000001 to 3500000 ITL.....		8
3500001 to 4000000 ITL.....		9
4000001 to 4500000 ITL.....		10
4500001 to 5000000 ITL.....		11
5000000 ITL or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - ITA - Size of locality

< 10000 inhabitants.....	338	1
10001 - 100000 inhabitants.....		2
100111 - 250000 inhabitants.....		3
> 250000 inhabitants.....		4

P.7. - ITA - Basic regions

Valle d'Aostae Piemonte.....	339	1
Liguria.....		2
Lombardia.....		3
Milano.....		4
Trentino.....		5
Veneto.....		6
Friuli, Venezia, Giulia.....		7
Emilia Romagna.....		8
Toscana.....		9
Marche.....		10
Umbria.....		11
Lazio.....		12
Molisee Abruzzi.....		13
Campania.....		14
Puglie.....		15
Basilicata.....		16
Calabria.....		17
Sicilia.....		18
Sardegna.....		19

SPAIN

D.4. - SPA - Vote for next General Election ?

P.S.O.E.....	340	1
P.P.....		2
C.D.S.....		3
I.U.....		4
C.I.U.....		5
P.N.V.....		6
E.A.....		7
H.B.....		8
C.C.....		9
P.A.R.....		10
E.R.C.....		11
U.V.....		12
Izquierda de los pueblos.....		13
P.A.....		14
Agrupacion de Electores Ruiz Mateos.....		15
B.N.G.....		16
Other party.....		17
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		18
Would not vote.....		19
DK.....		20
No answer.....		21

D.29. - SPA - MONTH INCOMES

Less than 50000 PTE.....	341	1
50001 to 60000 PTE.....		2
60001 to 70000 PTE.....		3
70001 to 80000 PTE.....		4
80001 to 90000 PTE.....		5
90001 to 100000 PTE.....		6
100001 to 125000 PTE.....		7
125001 to 150000 PTE.....		8
150001 to 175000 PTE.....		9
175001 to 200000 PTE.....		10
200001 to 225000 PTE.....		11
225001 PTE or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - SPA - Size of locality

< 2000 inhabitants.....	342	1
2001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		2
10001 < 50000 inhabitants.....		3
50001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		4
100001 < 300000 inhabitants.....		5
300001 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
500001 < 1000000 inhabitants.....		7
+ 1000000 inhabitants.....		8

P.7. - SPA - Basic regions

Andalucia.....	343	1
Aragon.....		2
Asturias.....		3
Baleares.....		4
Canarias.....		5
Cantabria.....		6
Castilla-Leon.....		7
Castilla-La Mancha.....		8
Cataluña.....		9
Extremadura.....		10
Galicia.....		11
Madrid.....		12
Murcia.....		13
Navarra.....		14
La Rioja.....		15
Pais Valenciano.....		16
Pais Vasco.....		17

FRANCE

D.4. - FRA - Vote for next General Election ?

Parti communiste.....	344	1
Parti socialiste.....		2
MRG.....		3
Extrême gauche (Lutte Ouvrière).....		4
Les Verts.....		5
Parti Republicain PR.....		6
CDS.....		7
UDF.....		8
Centre National des indépendants.....		9
RPR.....		10
UPF.....		11
Chasse/peche et nature.....		12
Génération Ecologie.....		13
Front National.....		14
Other party.....		15
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		16
Would not vote.....		17
DK.....		18
No answer.....		19

D.29. - FRA - MONTH INCOMES

Less than 4000 FRF.....	345	1
4000 to 4999 FRF.....		2
5000 to 5999 FRF.....		3
6000 to 6999 FRF.....		4
7000 to 7999 FRF.....		5
8000 to 8999 FRF.....		6
9000 to 9999 FRF.....		7
10000 to 10999 FRF.....		8
11000 to 12499 FRF.....		9
12500 to 14999 FRF.....		10
15000 to 17499 FRF.....		11
17500 FRF or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - FRA - Size of locality

< 2000.....	346	1
2000 - < 20000 inhabitants.....		2
20001 - < 100000 inhabitants.....		3
> 100000 inhabitants.....		4
Agglomération parisienne.....		5

P.7. - FRA - Basic regions

Ile-de -France.....	347	1
Champagne-Ardenne.....		2
Picardie.....		3
Haute-Normandie.....		4
Centre.....		5
Basse-Normandie.....		6
Bourgogne.....		7
Nord Pas de Calais.....		8
Lorraine.....		9
Alsace.....		10
Franche-Comté.....		11
Pays de la Loire.....		12
Bretagne.....		13
Poitou-Charentes.....		14
Aquitaine.....		15
Midi-Pyrénées.....		16
Limousin.....		17
Rhône-Alpes.....		18
Auvergne.....		19
Languedoc-Roussillon.....		20
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur.....		21
Corse.....		22

IRLANDE

D.4. - IRL - Vote for next General Election ?

Fianna Fail.....	348	1
Fine Gael.....		2
Labour.....		3
Workers Party.....		4
Green Party.....		5
Progressive Demogratia Party.....		6
Sinn fein.....		7
Democratic Left.....		8
Independents.....		9
Other Party.....		10
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		11
Would not vote.....		12
Dont Know.....		13
No Answer.....		14

D.29. - IRL - MONTH INCOMES

Less than 240 IEP.....	349	1
240 - 319 IEP.....		2
320 - 399 IEP.....		3
400 - 479 IEP.....		4
480 - 599 IEP.....		5
600 - 729 IEP.....		6
730 - 829 IEP.....		7
830 - 999 IEP.....		8
1.000 - 1.149 IEP.....		9
1.150 - 1.664 IEP.....		10
1.665 - 2.000 IEP.....		11
2001 IEP and over.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - IRL - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	350	1
2001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		2
20001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		3
> 100000 inhabitants.....		4
P.7. - IRL - Basic regions		
Donegal.....	351	1
North west.....		2
North east.....		3
West.....		4
Midlands.....		5
East.....		6
Mid west.....		7
South east.....		8
South west.....		9

NORTHERN IRELAND

D.4. - NIR - Vote for next General Election ?		
Alliance.....	352	1
Ulster Unionist Party.....		2
Democratic Unionist Party.....		3
Other Unionist Party.....		4
Sinn Fein.....		5
SDLP.....		6
The Workers Party.....		7
Conservatives.....		8
Democratic Left.....		9
The Green Party.....		10
Other Party.....		11
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		12
Would not vote.....		13
Dont Know.....		14
No Answer.....		15
D.29. - NIR - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 240 GBP.....	353	1
240 - 319 GBP.....		2
320 - 399 GBP.....		3
400 - 479 GBP.....		4
480 - 599 GBP.....		5
600 - 729 GBP.....		6
730 - 829 GBP.....		7
830 - 999 GBP.....		8
1.000 - 1.149 GBP.....		9
1.150 - 1.664 GBP.....		10
1.665 - 2.000 GBP.....		11
2001 GBP and over.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - NIR - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	354	1
2001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		2
20001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		3
> 100000 inhabitants.....		4

LUXEMBOURG

D.4. - LUX - Vote for next General Election ?		
CSV.....	355	1
LSAP.....		2
DP.....		3
KP.....		4
Déi Greng GLEI-GAP.....		5
ADR.....		6
Other party.....		7
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		8
Would not vote.....		9
DK.....		10
No answer.....		11

D.29. - LUX - MONTH INCOMES			
Less than 50000 LUF.....	356	1	
50000 to 69999 LUF.....		2	
70000 to 89999 LUF.....		3	
90000 to 99999 LUF.....		4	
100000 to 109999 LUF.....		5	
110000 to 119999 LUF.....		6	
120000 to 129999 LUF.....		7	
130000 to 139999 LUF.....		8	
140000 to 149999 LUF.....		9	
150000 to 159999 LUF.....		10	
160000 to 169999 LUF.....		11	
170000 LUF or more.....		12	
Refusal.....		13	
DK.....		14	
P.6. - LUX - Size of locality			
< 2500 inhabitants.....	357	1	
2501 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2	
5001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		3	
10001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		4	
20001 < 50000 inhabitants.....		5	
> 50000 (Luxembourg ville).....		6	
P.7. - LUX - Basic regions			
Centrum.....	358	1	
Süden.....		2	
Norden.....		3	
Osten.....		4	
P.13. - LUX - LANGUAGE			
Luxemburgs.....	359	1	
Francophone.....		2	

NETHERLANDS

D.4. - NET - Vote for next General Election ?			
PVDA.....	360	1	
CDA.....		2	
VVD.....		3	
D'66.....		4	
Algemeen Ouderen Verbond.....		5	
Groen Links.....		6	
CD-Centrum democraten.....		7	
RPF.....		8	
GPV.....		9	
SGP.....		10	
SP - Socialistische Partij.....		11	
Unie 55+.....		12	
Other party.....		13	
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		14	
Would not vote.....		15	
DK.....		16	
No answer.....		17	
D.29. - NET - MONTH INCOMES			
Less than 1.500 NLG.....	361	1	
1.500 to 1.999 NLG.....		2	
2.000 to 2.499 NLG.....		3	
2.500 to 2.749 NLG.....		4	
2.750 to 3.249 NLG.....		5	
3.250 to 3.749 NLG.....		6	
3.750 to 4.249 NLG.....		7	
4.250 to 4.749 NLG.....		8	
4.750 to 5.249 NLG.....		9	
5.250 to 6.249 NLG.....		10	
6.250 to 7.249 NLG.....		11	
7.250 NLG or more.....		12	
Refusal.....		13	
DK.....		14	
P.6. - NET - Size of locality			
< 5000 inhabitants.....	362	1	
5000 < 10000 inhabitants.....		2	
10000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3	
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4	
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5	
100000 < 400000 inhabitants.....		6	
> 400000 inhabitants.....		7	

P.7. - NET - Basic regions		
Groningen.....	363	1
Friesland.....		2
Drente.....		3
Overijssel.....		4
Gelderland.....		5
Flevoland.....		6
Utrecht.....		7
Noord Holland.....		8
Zuid Holland.....		9
Zeeland.....		10
Noord Brabant.....		11
Limburg.....		12

PORTUGAL

D.4. - POR - Vote for next General Election ?		
PCP/CDU - Coligaçao Democratica Unitaria.....	364	1
CDS/PP - Centro Democratico Social / Partido Popular.....		2
PPM - Partido popular Monarquico.....		3
PS - Partido Socialista.....		4
PSD - Partido Social Democrata.....		5
PSN - Partido da Solidariedade Nacional.....		6
PSR - Partido Socialista Revolucionario.....		7
PCTP/MRPP - Partido Comunista dos Trabalhadores Portugueses.....		8
Other party.....		9
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		10
Would not vote.....		11
DK.....		12
No answer.....		13

D.29. - POR - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 60000 \$.....	365	1
60001 \$ to 90000 \$.....		2
90001 \$ to 120000 \$.....		3
120001 \$ to 150000 \$.....		4
150001 \$ to 200000 \$.....		5
200001 \$ to 250000 \$.....		6
250001 \$ to 300000 \$.....		7
300001 \$ to 350000 \$.....		8
350001 \$ to 400000 \$.....		9
400001 \$ to 450000 \$.....		10
450001 \$ to 500000 \$.....		11
500001 \$ or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - POR - Size of locality		
< 100 inhabitants.....	366	1
101 < 200 inhabitants.....		2
201 < 500 inhabitants.....		3
501 < 1000 inhabitants.....		4
1001 < 2000 inhabitants.....		5
2001 < 5000 inhabitants.....		6
5001 < 10000 inhabitants.....		7
10001 < 20000 inhabitants.....		8
20001 < 100000 inhabitants.....		9
100001 < 500000 inhabitants.....		10
> 500000 inhabitants.....		11

P.7. - POR - Basic regions		
Norte.....	367	1
Centro.....		2
Lisboa et Vale do Tejo.....		3
Alentejo.....		4
Algarve.....		5
Açores.....		6
Madeira.....		7

GREAT BRITAIN

D.4. - GB - Vote for next General Election ?		
The Conservative Party.....	368	1
The Labour Party.....		2
The Liberal Democrats.....		3
The Referendum Party.....		4
The Scottish National Party (SNP).....		5
Plaid Cymru.....		6
The Green Party.....		7
Other Party.....		8
Would spoil your vote.....		9
Would not vote.....		10
DK.....		11
No answer.....		12
D.29. - GB - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 240 GBP.....	369	1
240 - 319 GBP.....		2
320 - 399 GBP.....		3
400 - 479 GBP.....		4
480 - 599 GBP.....		5
600 - 729 GBP.....		6
730 - 829 GBP.....		7
830 - 999 GBP.....		8
1.000 - 1.149 GBP.....		9
1.150 - 1.664 GBP.....		10
1.665 - 2.000 GBP.....		11
2001 GBP and over.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14
P.6. - GB - Size of locality		
Metropolitan country.....	370	1
Other 100 % urban.....		2
Mixed urban/rural.....		3
Rural.....		4
P.7. - GB - Basic regions		
Cleveland,Durham.....	371	1
Cumbria.....		2
Northumberland,Tyne and Wear.....		3
Humberside.....		4
North Yorkshire.....		5
South Yorkshire.....		6
West Yorkshire.....		7
Derbyshire,Nottinghamshire.....		8
Leicestershire,Northamptonshire.....		9
Lincolnshire.....		10
East Anglia.....		11
Bedfordshire,Hertfordshire.....		12
Berksshire,Buckinghamshire,Oxfordshire.....		13
Surrey,East/west Sussex.....		14
Essex.....		15
Greater London.....		16
Hampshire,Isle of wight.....		17
Kent.....		18
Avon,Gloucestershire,Wiltshire.....		19
Cornwall,Devon.....		20
Dorset,Somerset.....		21
Hereford and Worcester,Warwickshire.....		22
Schropshire,Staffordshire.....		23
West Midlands (County).....		24
Cheshire.....		25
Greater Manchester.....		26
Lancashire.....		27
Merseyside.....		28
Clwyd,Dyfed,Gwynedd,Powys.....		29
Gwent,Mid-S-W Glamorgan.....		30
Borders,Central,Fife,Lothian,Tayside.....		31
Dumphries-Galloway,Strathclyde.....		32
Highlands,Islands.....		33
Grampian.....		34

EAST GERMANY

D.4. - EGE - Vote for next General Election ?

CDU/CSU.....	372	1
SPD.....		2
Bündnis 90/Grünen.....		3
FPD.....		4
PDS.....		5
Die Republikaner.....		6
Other Party.....		7
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		8
Would not vote.....		9
Dont Know.....		10
No Answer.....		11

D.29. - EGE - MONTH INCOMES

Less than 1500 DEM.....	373	1
1501 to 1750 DEM.....		2
1751 to 2000 DEM.....		3
2001 to 2250 DEM.....		4
2251 to 2500 DEM.....		5
2501 to 2750 DEM.....		6
2751 to 3000 DEM.....		7
3001 to 3500 DEM.....		8
3501 to 4000 DEM.....		9
4001 to 4500 DEM.....		10
4501 to 5000 DEM.....		11
5001 DEM or more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - EGE - Size of locality

< 2000 inhabitants.....	374	1
2000 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5
100000 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
> 500000 inhabitants.....		7

P.7 - EGE - Basic regions

Ost Berlin.....	375	1
Brandenburg.....		2
Mecklenburg Vorpommern.....		3
Chemnitz.....		4
Dresden.....		5
Leipzig.....		6
Dessau.....		7
Halle.....		8
Magdeburg.....		9
Thuringen.....		10

NORWAY

D.4. - NOR - If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

AKP/RV/NKP.....	376	1
SV.....		2
Arbeiderpartiet.....		3
Senterpartiet.....		4
Kriselig Folkeparti.....		5
Hoyre.....		6
Fremskrittpartiet.....		7
Venstre.....		8
Other Party.....		9
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		10
Would not vote.....		11
DK.....		12
No answer.....		13

D.29. - NOR - MONTH INCOMES

Less than 5000 NOK.....	377	1
5000 to 7999 NOK.....		2
8000 to 9999 NOK.....		3
10000 to 13999 NOK.....		4
14000 to 16999 NOK.....		5
17000 to 19999 NOK.....		6
20000 to 22999 NOK.....		7
23000 to 25999 NOK.....		8
26000 to 29999 NOK.....		9
30000 to 34999 NOK.....		10
35000 to 39999 NOK.....		11
40000 NOK and more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - NOR - Size of locality

Oslo.....	378	1
Bergen, Trondheim.....		2
Annen by.....		3
Tettbygd strok.....		4
Spredt bebyggles.....		5

P.7. - NOR - Basic regions

Ostfold.....	379	1
Akershus.....		2
Oslo.....		3
Hedmark.....		4
Oppland.....		5
Buskerud.....		6
Vestfold.....		7
Telemark.....		8
Aust-Agder.....		9
Vest-Agder.....		10
Rogaland.....		11
Hordaland.....		12
Sogn og Fjordane.....		13
More og Romsdal.....		14
Sor-Trondelag.....		15
Nord-Trondelag.....		16
Nordland.....		17
Troms.....		18
Finmark.....		19

FINLAND

D.4. - FIN - If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS : and you had a vote), which party WOULD YOU VOTE for ?

KESK Center Party.....	380	1
SDP Soc.dem. Party.....		2
KOK Coalation Party (Cons.).....		3
VAS Left League.....		4
RKP Swedish People's Party.....		5
VIHR Greens.....		6
SKL Christian League.....		7
PS Perussuomalaiset.....		8
LKP Liberal Party.....		9
NUOR Norsuomalainen Puolue.....		10
VSL Vapaan Suomen Liitto.....		11
SEP Suomen Elakelaisten Puolue.....		12
EKA Elakelaisten Kansan Asialla.....		13
EKO Ekologinen Puolue.....		14
LLP Luonnonlain Puolue.....		15
KTP Kommunistinen Työvaen Puolue.....		16
Other Party.....		17
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		18
Would not vote.....		19
Dont Know.....		20
No Answer.....		21

D.29. - FIN - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 5000 mk.....	381	1
5001 to 7500 mk.....		2
7501 to 10000 mk.....		3
10001 to 12500 mk.....		4
12501 to 15000 mk.....		5
15001 to 17500 mk.....		6
17501 to 20000 mk.....		7
20001 to 22500 mk.....		8
22501 to 25000 mk.....		9
25001 to 27500 mk.....		10
27501 to 30000 mk.....		11
More than 300001 mk.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - FIN - Size of locality		
Helsinki area.....	382	1
Turku, Tampere.....		2
Other town.....		3
Rural center.....		4

P.7. - FIN - Basic regions		
Uusimaa.....	383	1
Varsi~.....		2
Satakun~.....		3
Hame.....		4
Pirkan~.....		5
Paijat~.....		6
Kymen~.....		7
Etela~.....		8
Etela~.....		9
Pohjois~.....		10
Pohjois~.....		11
Keski~.....		12
Etela~.....		13
Vaasan~.....		14
Keski~.....		15
Pohjois~.....		16
Kainuu.....		17
Lappi.....		18

P.13. - LANGUAGE - FINLAND		
Finnish.....	384	1
Swedish.....		2

SWEDEN

D.4. - SWE - Vote for next General Election ?		
Moderaterna.....	385	1
Folkpartiet.....		2
Centern.....		3
Kds.....		4
Socialdemokraterna.....		5
Vänsterpartiet.....		6
Ny demokrati.....		7
Miljöpartiet.....		8
Other Party.....		9
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		10
Would not vote.....		11
Dont Know.....		12
No Answer.....		13

D.29. - SWE - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 5000 SEK.....	386	1
5000 to 10000 SEK.....		2
10001 to 15000 SEK.....		3
15001 to 20000 SEK.....		4
20001 to 25000 SEK.....		5
25001 to 30000 SEK.....		6
30001 to 35000 SEK.....		7
35001 to 40000 SEK.....		8
40001 to 45000 SEK.....		9
45001 to 50000 SEK.....		10
50001 to 55000 SEK.....		11
55001 SEK and more.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - SWE - Size of locality		
Less than 5000.....	387	1
5000 - 10000.....		2
10000 - 30000.....		3
30000 - 50000.....		4
50000 - 100000.....		5
100000 - 150000.....		6
more than 150000.....		7

P.7. - SWE - Basic regions		
Stockholm.....	388	1
Östra Mellansverige.....		2
Småland Med Öarna.....		3
Sydsverige.....		4
Västsverige.....		5
Norra Mellansverige.....		6
Mellersta Norrland.....		7
Övre Norrland.....		8

AUSTRIA

D.4. - AUS - Vote for next General Election ?		
SPÖ.....	389	1
ÖVP.....		2
Freiheitliche FPÖ.....		3
Die Grünen GAL.....		4
Liberales Forum (LIF).....		5
Other Party.....		6
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		7
Would not vote.....		8
Dont Know.....		9
No Answer.....		10

D.29. - AUS - MONTH INCOMES		
Less than 6000 Sch.....	390	1
6001 to 8000 Sch.....		2
8001 to 10000 Sch.....		3
10001 to 12000 Sch.....		4
12001 to 14000 Sch.....		5
14001 to 16000 Sch.....		6
16001 to 20000 Sch.....		7
20001 to 25000 Sch.....		8
25001 to 30000 Sch.....		9
30001 to 35000 Sch.....		10
35001 to 40000 Sch.....		11
More than 40000 Sch.....		12
Refusal.....		13
DK.....		14

P.6. - AUS - Size of locality		
Rural.....	391	1
Mixed urban/rural.....		2
Urban.....		3
Metropolitan.....		4

P.7. - AUS - Basic regions		
Vorarl~.....	392	1
Tirol.....		2
Salzburg.....		3
Upper ~.....		4
Styria.....		5
Caryn~.....		6
Lower ~.....		7
Burgen~.....		8
Vienna.....		9

GERMANY

D.4. - GER - Vote for next General Election ?		
CDU/CSU.....	393	1
SPD.....		2
Bündnis 90 / Grüne.....		3
FPD.....		4
PDS.....		5
Die Republikaner.....		6
Other Party.....		7
Would vote blank/would spoil your vote.....		8
Would not vote.....		9
DK.....		10
No Answer.....		11

P.6. - GER - Size of locality		
< 2000 inhabitants.....	394	1
2000 < 5000 inhabitants.....		2
5000 < 20000 inhabitants.....		3
20000 < 50000 inhabitants.....		4
50000 < 100000 inhabitants.....		5
100000 < 500000 inhabitants.....		6
> 500000 inhabitants.....		7

P.7. - GER - Basic regions		
Schleswig-Holstein.....	395	1
Hamburg.....		2
Braunschweig.....		3
Hannover.....		4
Lüneburg.....		5
Weser-EMS.....		6
Bremen.....		7
Düsseldorf.....		8
Köln.....		9
Münster.....		10
Detmold.....		11
Arnsberg.....		12
Darmstadt.....		13
Giessen.....		14
Kassel.....		15
Koblenz.....		16
Trier.....		17
Rheinhessen-Pfalz.....		18
Saarland.....		19
Nord Württemberg=Stuttgart.....		20
Nordbaden=Karlsruhe.....		21
Südbaden=Freiburg.....		22
Süd Württemberg=Tübingen.....		23
Oberbayern.....		24
Niederbayern.....		25
Oberpfalz.....		26
Oberfranken.....		27
Mittelfranken.....		28
Unterfranken.....		29
Schwaben.....		30
West Berlin.....		31
Ost Berlin.....		32
Brandenburg.....		33
Mecklenburg Vorpommern.....		34
Chemnitz.....		35
Dresden.....		36
Leipzig.....		37
Dessau.....		38
Halle.....		39
Magdeburg.....		40
Thuringen.....		41

UNITED KINGDOM

P.7. - UK - Combined regions		
Scotland.....	396	1
North+Yorks&Humberside+North West.....		2
East/West Midlands+East Anglia.....		3
Wales.....		4
GLC.....		5
South East+South West.....		6
Northern Ireland.....		7

C.1. - OPINION LEADERSHIP INDEX		
+ + high.....	397	1
+.....		2
-.....		3
- - low.....		4
C.4. - SOCIO PROFESSIONAL STATUS		
Farmer & fisher.....	398	1
Professionals.....		2
Owner of a shop, craftsmen, other self employed position.....		3
Business proprietors, owner of a company.....		4
Employed professional.....		5
General management.....		6
Middle management.....		7
Employed position, working mainly at a desk.....		8
Employed position , not at a desk but travelling.....		9
Employed position, not at a desk but in a service job.....		10
Supervisors.....		11
Skilled manual workers.....		12
Other (unskilled) manual worker.....		13
C.5. (RECODED) - EUROPEAN POLITICAL PARTY PREFERENCE		
PSE.....	399	1
PPE.....		2
ELDR.....		3
GUE/NGL.....		4
FE.....		5
RDE.....		6
V.....		7
ARE.....		8
IEDN.....		9
NI.....		10
not represented.....		11
C.14. (RECODED) - RESPONDENT OCCUPATION SCALE		
Self-employed.....	400	1
Managers.....		2
Other white collars.....		3
Manual workers.....		4
House person.....		5
Unemployed.....		6
Retired.....		7
Students.....		8

EUROBAROMETER 48

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Between 12 October 1997 and 16 November 1997, INRA (EUROPE), a European Network of Market and Public Opinion Research agencies, carried out wave 48.0 of the STANDARD EUROBAROMETER, on request of the EUROPEAN COMMISSION.

The EUROBAROMETER 48.0 covers the population of the respective nationality of the European Union member states, aged 15 years and over, resident in each of the member states. The basic sample design applied in all member states is a multi-stage, random (probability) one. In each EU country, a number of sampling points was drawn with probability proportional to population size (for a total coverage of the country) and to population density.

For doing so, the points were drawn systematically from all "administrative regional units", after stratification by individual unit and type of area. They thus represent the whole territory of the member states according to the EUROSTAT-NUTS II (or equivalent) and according to the distribution of the resident population of the respective EU-nationalities in terms of metropolitan, urban and rural areas. In each of the selected sampling points, a starting address was drawn, at random. Further addresses were selected as every Nth address by standard random route procedures, from the initial address. In each household, the respondent was drawn, at random. All interviews were face-to-face in people's home and in the appropriate national language.

COUNTRIES	INSTITUTES	N° INTERVIEWS	FIELDWORK DATES	POPULATION 15+ (x 000)
Belgium	MARKETING UNIT-INRA BELGIUM	1041	20/10 - 03/11	8,356
Denmark	GfK DANMARK	1000	15/10 - 11/11	4,087
Germany(East)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1036	12/10 - 04/11	13,608
Germany(West)	INRA DEUTSCHLAND	1026	12/10 - 04/11	52,083
Greece	KEME	1012	13/10 - 12/11	7,474
Spain	INRA ESPAÑA	1000	22/10 - 03/11	28,075
France	TMO	1005	20/10 - 03/11	43,590
Ireland	LANSDOWNE Market Research	1002	20/10 - 12/11	2,549
Italy	PRAGMA	1011	20/10 - 31/10	44,495
Luxembourg	ILReS	620	14/10 - 10/11	372
The Netherlands	NIPO	1003	17/10 - 15/11	11,232
Portugal	METRIS	1000	18/10 - 05/11	7,338
Great Britain	RAS - INRA UK	1064	13/10 - 10/11	44,225
Northern Ireland	ULSTER MARKETING SURVEYS	311	23/10 - 10/11	1,159
Austria	SPECTRA	1023	17/10 - 03/11	6,044
Sweden	TEMO	1000	20/10 - 16/11	7,808
Finland	MDC MARKETING RESEARCH	1032	20/10 - 11/11	4,017
TOTAL NUMBER OF INTERVIEWS		16186		

For each country a comparison between the sample and the universe was carried out. The Universe description was derived from EUROSTAT population data or from national statistics. For all EU member-countries a national weighting procedure, using marginal and intercellular weighting, was carried out based on this Universe description. As such in all countries, minimum sex, age, region NUTS II were introduced in the iteration procedure. For international weighting (i.e. EU averages), INRA (EUROPE) applies the official population figures as published by EUROSTAT in the Regional Statistics Yearbook of 1989 or national CENSUS data. The total population figures for input in this post-weighting procedure are listed above.

The results of the EUROBAROMETER studies are reported in the form of tables, datafiles and analyses. Per question a table of results is given with the full question text (English and French) on top; the results are expressed 1) as a percentage on total base and 2) as a percentage on the number of "valid" responses (i.e. "Don't Know" and "No Answer" excluded). All EUROBAROMETER datafiles are stored at the Zentral Archiv (Universität Köln, Bachemer Strasse, 40, D-50869 Köln-Lindenthal, E-mail : Moschner@ibm.za.uni-koeln.de), available through the CESSDA Database <http://www.nsd.uib.no/cessda/europe.html>. They are at the disposal of all institutes members of the European Consortium for Political Research (Essex), of the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research (Michigan) and of all those interested in social science research. The results of the EUROBAROMETER surveys are analysed and made available through the "Public Opinion Surveys and Research" Unit of DGX of the European Commission, DGX/A-2 T120 4/2, Rue de la Loi 200, B-1049 Brussels. Exerpts of the results are regularly published on the internet server of the European Commission : <http://www.europa.eu.int/en/comm/dg10/inform/epo/polls.html>.

Readers are reminded that survey results are estimates, the accuracy of which, everything being equal, rests upon the sample size and upon the observed percentage. With samples of about 1,000 interviews, the real percentages vary within the following confidence limits:

Observed percentages	10% or 90%	20% or 80%	30% or 70%	40% or 60%	50%
Confidence limits	± 1.9%	± 2.5%	± 2.7%	± 3.0%	± 3.1%

EUROBAROMETER 48.0
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